

Roll No.....

Z-19-B

Total No. of Questions : 23]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 8

11th ARF(SZ)JKUT2024-25

219-B

EDUCATION

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 100

Section-A

Note :- Question No. 1 in Section-A has 20 parts (i-xx) based on Objective Type Questions carrying 1 mark each. You are expected to answer them as directed :

1. Multiple Choice Questions :

(i) "Man is the slave of instincts" is said by :

(A) McDougall

(B) S. Freud

(C) Woodworth

(D) Joad

(ii) Violence of any kind should be :

(A) Increased

(B) Decreased

(C) Condemned

(D) Promoted

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Turn Over

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(iii) The median divides the frequency distribution into :

- | | |
|-----------------|---------------|
| (A) Five parts | (B) Two parts |
| (C) Three Parts | (D) Six Parts |

(iv) Which gas is having the highest atmosphere Volume ?

- | | |
|--------------------|--------------|
| (A) Oxygen | (B) Nitrogen |
| (C) Carbon dioxide | (D) Ozone |

(v) Education develops the competence of average workers and helps them to fight :

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| (A) Poverty | (B) Ignorance |
| (C) Corruption | (D) None of these |

Fill in the blanks :

(vi) Important components of education are teacher, social environment and

(vii) Full form of IGNOU is National Open University.

(viii) Pre-Primary education in Balwadis is imparted by department.

(ix) means to keep the child in the school for the minimum required time.

(x) The age limit covered by ECCE is from conception to years.

True/False :

- (xi) Knowledge of educational psychology is not essential for the teachers.
- (xii) Jealousy is an outcome of fear.
- (xiii) The erosion of values has led to the spread of selfishness.
- (xiv) The lower limit of C.I. 13–19 is 12.5.
- (xv) Water pollution is caused due to loud sound.

Match the following :

(A)

(B)

- | | |
|--|------------------------|
| (xvi) By education I mean an all round
drawing out of the best in child and
man-body mind and spirit | (a) Plastic |
| (xvii) Family is an important source of | (b) 1986 |
| (xviii) Pre-school period is highly | (c) Gandhiji |
| (xix) National policy on education
was launched in the year | (d) Problem children |
| (xx) Observation helps us to observe | (e) Informal education |

Section-B

Note :- Question Nos. 2 and 3 in Section-B are passage based questions carrying 5 marks each.

2. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

In the words of John Dewey, "An aim is a foreseen end that gives direction to an activity or motivates behaviour." The aims are never the ends, but they are the means, which enable us to reach the goal or destination. There is a close relation between an activity and its aim. The tasks to be achieved in educational sphere are called educational aims. Aims give direction to activities. The various types of aims are : Individual aim, Social aim, Moral aim, Vocational aim, Cultural aim and spiritual aim etc. Aims inspire us for understanding any task or activity. Aims of education guide the child towards right path. They help to self evaluation; act with meaning and purpose; to make positive efforts.

Questions :

- | | |
|--|---|
| (a) Write the meaning of aims. | 1 |
| (b) Name the various types of aims. | 1 |
| (c) What is the importance of aims ? | 2 |
| (d) What are called educational aims ? | 1 |

3. Read the passage carefully and answer the following questions :

Individual aim of education means that education should develop individuals according to their interests, capacities and specialities. In narrow sense individual aim of education is given names like self-expression, All round development of child's Power and Natural development. This aim is based on naturalistic philosophy which gives the child complete freedom to develop according to his instincts. The educationists like Rousseau, Pestalozzi, Frobel, Nunn etc. support the individual aim of education. In wider sense, development of individuality as an aim of education can be known as 'Self-realization'. The importance of individual aims of education are : development of individuality; social development; guides and directs the individual and provides freedom. Individual aim also helps to develop interests, abilities, attitudes and personality.

Questions :

- | | |
|---|---|
| (a) What is narrow meaning of individual aim ? | 1 |
| (b) Who are the supporters of individual aim ? | 1 |
| (c) Describe the importance of individual aim. | 2 |
| (d) What is the wider meaning of individual aim ? | 1 |

Section-C

Note :- Question Nos. 4–12 in Section-C are Very Short Answer Type Questions carrying 2 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 25 words.

4. Give the etymological meaning of education.
5. Write the definition of education given by Pestalozzi.
6. What is mass media ?
7. Write the meaning of distance education.
8. What do mean by Primary education ?
9. What is the structure of Primary education ?
10. Write the definition of educational Psychology as given by Skinner.
11. Name the various causes of fear among children.
12. Calculate mean of the following scores :
8, 9, 21, 23, 29, 36

Section-D

Note :- Question Nos. 13–19 in Section-D are Short Answer Type Questions carrying 4 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 100 words.

13. Explain briefly the definition of education given by M. K. Gandhi.
14. Describe briefly the functions of the school.
15. Explain any *four* objectives of Pre-Primary education.

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16. Explain the conceptual clarity of value education.
17. Explain briefly the role of education in inculcating values among students.
18. Discuss the concept of environmental education.
19. What is air pollution ? How air pollution can be controlled ?

Section-E

Note :- Question Nos. 20-23 in Section-E are Long Answer Type Questions with internal choice carrying 6 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 150 words. <https://www.jkboseonline.com>

20. Describe the importance of universalization of elementary education.

Or

Explain briefly the causes of wastage and stagnation in India.

21. Discuss the scope of Educational Psychology.

Or

What is observation method ? What are its merits and demerits ?

22. Explain the importance of training or controlling of emotions.

Or

What are the causes of Anger ? Give its methods of controlling.

23. Draw Ogive (cumulative frequency curve) of the following frequency distribution :

Class Interval	Frequency
195-200	1
190-195	2
185-190	4
180-185	5
175-180	6
170-175	10
165-170	8
160-165	4
155-160	4
150-155	2
145-150	3
140-145	1
N = 50	

Or

Calculate the mean of the above data (Frequency distribution).

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Roll No.....

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219-C

EDUCATION

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[Maximum Marks : 100

Section-A

Note :- Question No. 1 in Section-A has 20 parts (i-xx) based on Objective Type Questions carrying 1 mark each. You are expected to answer them as directed :

1. Multiple Choice Questions :

(i) Education makes a man :

(A) Self-reliant

(B) Self-less

(C) Both (A) and (B)

(D) None of these

(ii) Press is known as :

(A) Informal agency

(B) Formal agency

(C) Non-formal agency

(D) Semi formal agency

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219-C

Turn Over

(iii) The first Pre-Primary school in Blackenberg was established in the year :

(A) 1837 (B) 1847

(C) 1857 (D) 1867

(iv) Right to Education Act was introduced in :

(A) 1960 (B) 1980

(C) 1997 (D) 2020

(v) Educational Psychology is focused on the :

(A) Learner (B) Learning process

(C) Learning situation (D) All of three

Fill in the blanks :

(vi) Education in the narrow sense is regarded as acquisition of

(vii) School is a agency.

(viii) Secondary education means IX to according to NCERT.

(ix) Dignity of can be regarded as the objective of education.

(x) The Case Study method is very..... and time consuming.

True/False :

- (xi) Article-45 of Indian constitution has made provision for free and compulsory education at primary level.
- (xii) Emotions are accompanied by feelings.
- (xiii) Character is not the foundation of personality.
- (xiv) Mid-point of 30–40 is 10.
- (xv) Ionosphere is the lowest layer of atmosphere.

Match the following :

(A)

(B)

(xvi) First chairman of UGC

(a) Value

(xvii) Emotions are a moved or stirred up state of feeling

(b) $\frac{\Sigma X}{N}$

(xviii) Always speak the truth is

(c) Noise pollution

(xix) The formula of mean is

(d) Woodworth

(xx) Loud speaker

(e) Prof. S.S. Bhatnagar

Section-B

Note :- Question Nos. 2 and 3 in Section-B are passage based questions carrying 5 marks each.

2. Read the passage and answer the following questions :

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| (d) What is the wider meaning of individual aim ? | 1 |

Section-C

Note :- Question Nos. 4–12 in Section-C are Very Short Answer Type Questions carrying 2 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 25 words.

4. Write the broader meaning of education.
5. Write the definition of education given by Dr. Sir Mohammad Iqbal.
6. Write any *two* functions of home.
7. Give the meaning of Informal education.
8. What methods of teaching should be used in Pre-Primary schools ?
9. What is the structure of Primary education ?
10. Write the definition of educational Psychology as given by Skinner.
11. Name the various causes of fear among children.
12. Calculate mean of the following scores :
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Section-D

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