



Roll No.....

Total No. of Questions : 22]

[Total No. of Printed Pages : 8

12thARF(SZ)JKUT2024-25

303-Z

GEOGRAPHY

Time : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 70

SECTION-A

(MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

1 each

1. Choose the correct option and write them in your answer-book :

- (i) Which one of the following means of transport has the advantage of taking least time for carriage and handling high value or perishable goods over a long distance ?

(A) Railways

~~(B)~~ Airways

(C) Roadways

(D) Waterways

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B-3-Z

Turn Over

(ii) Which one of the following highways are meant to promote the harmonious relationship with the neighbouring countries of India ?

- (A) National Highways
- (B) Border Roads
- (C) International Highways
- (D) State Highways

(iii) Which one of the following is not a push factor for migration ?

- (A) Water Shortage
- (B) Medical/Educational facilities
- (C) Unemployment
- (D) Epidemics

(iv) Which one of the following is the cause of acid rain ?

- (A) Water pollution
- (B) Air pollution
- (C) Land degradation
- (D) Noise pollution

(v) Indian Railway System has been divided into how many zones ?

~~(A)~~ 16 zones

(B) 12 zones

(C) 10 zones

(D) 15 zones

(vi) Which one of the following is a land locked harbour ?

~~(A)~~ Vishakhapatnam

(B) Ennore

(C) Mumbai

(D) Haldia

(vii) Which one of the following ports is a natural harbour and biggest port of India ?

(A) Kandla

(B) Kolkata

~~(C)~~ Mumbai

(D) Kochi Port

(viii) Varanasi, Mathura, Amritsar, Ajmer and Pushkar are which type of towns ?

- (A) Education
- (B) Religious
- (C) Commercial
- (D) Mining

(ix) Push and Pull factors are responsible for :

- (A) Migration
- (B) Slums
- (C) Land degradation
- (D) Air pollution

(x) Radio broadcasting in India was changed into Akashwani in which of the following year ?

- ~~(A)~~ 1957
- (B) 1947
- (C) 1982
- (D) 1987

SECTION-B

(VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS) 2 each

Note :- Answer in 100 to 150 words each of the following questions.

2. Mention the characteristics of India's Foreign Trade.
3. Mention problems of Indian Agriculture.
4. How is population density expressed in India ?
5. What is Barter System ?
6. How regional trade blocks work ?
7. What are problems of road transport in mountainous and desert areas ?
8. What is Wholesale Trading Services ?
9. Distinguish between large scale and small scale industries with examples.
10. What is Plantation Agriculture ?

Turn Over

SECTION-C

(SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

3 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in **100 to 150** words each.

11. Discuss the spatial pattern of population density in India.
12. What are towns ? Explain functional classification of town in India.
13. How do nations gain from international trade ?
14. Mention major problems associated with urban waste disposal in India.
15. Suggest some measures of sustainability in Indira Gandhi Canal Command Area.
16. Explain nature and scope of human geography.
17. Explain significance of transport and communication services.
18. What are the modes by which cyber space will expand ?
19. What is difference between intensive and extensive agriculture ?

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B-3-Z

SECTION-D

(LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

5 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in **150 to 300 words** each.

20. What is Watershed Management ? Do you think it plays an important role in sustainable development ? How ?

Or

Why new models of development under a broad phase “Sustainable development” emerged ? <https://www.jkboseonline.com>

21. Indicate the following in a given outline map of the world :

- (i) One area of densely populated
- (ii) Pampas grassland
- (iii) Urals iron and steel centre
- (iv) Silicon valley
- (v) Port New York

Turn Over

Or

Show the following in a given outline map of India :

- (i) Kerala (Highest Sex Ratio State)
- (ii) Chandigarh (Modern Town)
- (iii) West Bengal (Rice Growing State)
- (iv) Port Haldia
- (v) Salem

22. Explain the trends of population growth in world.

Or

Population is unevenly distributed all over the world. Discuss the factors responsible for such type of distribution.

B-3-Y

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303-Y

GEOGRAPHY

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SECTION-A

(MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

1 each

1. Choose the correct option and write them in your answer-book :

(i) Roads which are constructed and maintained by the Central

Govt. are known as :

(A) National Highways

(B) Freeways

(C) State Highways

(D) Railways

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Turn Over

B-3-Y

- (ii) Which one of the following ports is a natural harbour and the biggest port of the country ?
- (A) Kandla
 - (B) Kolkata
 - (C) Mumbai
 - (D) Kochi Port
- (iii) Which one of the following countries has the highest sex ratio in the world ?
- (A) Latvia
 - (B) United Arab Emirates
 - (C) Japan
 - (D) France
- (iv) Which type of pollution is caused by contaminants like fog, gas, dust and smoke ?
- (A) Water
 - (B) Air
 - (C) Noise
 - (D) Land degradation

- (v) What is difference of distance between rails in broad gauge ?
- (A) 0.762 metre
 - (B) 0.610 metre
 - (C) 1.676 metre
 - (D) 0.310 metre
- (vi) Trade between two countries is termed as :
- (A) Internal trade
 - (B) External trade
 - (C) International trade
 - (D) Local trade
- (vii) Which one of the following modes of transport brought people of diverse culture together to contribute to India's Freedom Struggle ?
- (A) Indian Airways
 - (B) Indian Railways
 - (C) Waterways
 - (D) Roadways

(viii) Raniganj, Jharia, Digboi and Ankleshwar are which type of towns ?

- (A) Commercial
- (B) Garison town
- (C) Transport
- (D) Mining town

(ix) Which one of the following is the cause of acid rain ?

- (A) Water pollution
- (B) Land degradation
- (C) Air pollution
- (D) Noise pollution

(x) Which one of the following is one of the oldest port on the eastern coast of India ?

- (A) Chennai port
- (B) Tuticorn port
- (C) Ennore
- (D) Vishakhapatnam

SECTION-B

(VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS) 2 each

Note :- Answer in **100 to 150** words each of the following questions.

2. How rural roads provide a link between supply of raw material to industrial units ?
3. What are different types of farming in India ?
4. How do we express population composition in India ?
5. What was Slave Trade ?
6. How regional trade blocks work ?
7. What are problems of road transport in mountainous and desert areas ?
8. What is Wholesale Trading Services ?
9. Distinguish between large scale and small scale industries with examples.
10. What is Plantation Agriculture ?

SECTION-C

(SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

3 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in 100 to 150 words each.

11. Discuss the spatial pattern of population density in India.
12. What are towns ? Explain functional classification of town in India.
13. How do nations gain from international trade ?
14. Mention major problems associated with urban waste disposal in India.
15. Suggest some measures of sustainability in Indira Gandhi Canal Command Area.
16. Explain nature and scope of human geography.
17. Explain significance of transport and communication services.
18. What are the modes by which cyber space will expand ?
19. Describe the cotton textile industry of the world.

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B-3-Y

(7)

SECTION-D

(LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

5 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in 150 to 300 words each.

20. What is Watershed Management ? Do you think it plays an important role in sustainable development ? How ?

Or

Why new models of development under a broad phase "Sustainable development" emerged ? <https://www.jkboseonline.com>

21. Indicate the following in a given outline map of the world :

- (i) One area of densely populated
- (ii) Pampas grassland
- (iii) Urals iron and steel centre
- (iv) Silicon valley
- (v) Port New York

(8)

Or

Show the following in a given outline map of India :

- (i) Kerala (Highest Sex Ratio State)
- (ii) Chandigarh (Modern Town)
- (iii) West Bengal (Rice Growing State)
- (iv) Port Haldia
- (v) Salem

22. Explain the trends of population growth in world.

Or

Population is unevenly distributed all over the world. Discuss the factors responsible for such type of distribution.

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B-3-Y

B-3-X

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GEOGRAPHY

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SECTION-A

(MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS)

1 each

1. Choose the correct option and write them in your answer-book :

(i) Liquids and gases over long distances without interruption are carried by :

(A) Waterways

(B) Railways

(C) Pipelines

(D) Roadways

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B-3-X

Turn Over

- (ii) Apart from maintenance and construction of roads in strategically sensitive areas snow clearance in high altitude areas is done by :
- (A) Social Organisations
 - (B) Central Govt. Agencies
 - (C) Border Roads Organisation
 - (D) District roads
- (iii) Which one of the following figures represents the working age group of the population ?
- (A) 15-65 years
 - (B) 15-64 years
 - (C) 15-66 years
 - (D) 15-59 years
- (iv) Pollutants from leather, pulp and paper, textiles and chemicals usually cause which type of pollution ?
- (A) Noise
 - (B) Air
 - (C) Water
 - (D) Land degradation

- (v) What is distance between rails in metre gauge ?
- (A) 0.610 metre
 - (B) one metre
 - (C) 0.762 metre
 - (D) 1.55 metre
- (vi) Which one of the following is a largest container port of India ?
- (A) Mormugao
 - (B) Jawaharlal Nehru Port
 - (C) Haldia
 - (D) Paradweep
- (vii) Doordarshan in India got its separate identity for AIR in :
- (A) 1959
 - (B) 1972
 - (C) 1976
 - (D) 1997

(viii) Jamshedpur, Hugli, Bhilai are which type of towns ?

- (A) Religious
- (B) Commercial
- (C) Industrial
- (D) Transport

(ix) Which one of the following diseases is caused by water pollution ?

- (A) Conjunctivitis
- (B) Respiratory infection
- (C) Diarrhoea
- (D) Bronchitis

(x) Which one of the following ports of India is called as "Queen of Arabian Sea" ?

- (A) Mumbai
- (B) Vishakhapatnam
- (C) Kolkata
- (D) Kochi port

(5)

SECTION-B

(VERY SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS) 2 each

Note :- Answer in 100 to 150 words each.

2. What is importance of district roads in the socio-economic development of India ?
3. What are different cropping seasons of India ?
4. How is growth of population expressed in India ?
5. What is Balance of Trade ?
6. How regional trade blocks work ?
7. What are problems of road transport in mountainous and desert areas ?
8. What is Wholesale Trading Services ?
9. Distinguish between large scale and small scale industries with examples.
10. What is Plantation Agriculture ?

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Turn Over

B-3-X

SECTION-C

(SHORT ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

3 each

Note :- Answer the following questions in 100 to 150 words each.

11. Discuss the spatial pattern of population density in India.
12. What are towns ? Explain functional classification of town in India.
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14. Mention major problems associated with urban waste disposal in India.
15. Suggest some measures of sustainability in Indira Gandhi Canal Command Area.
16. Explain nature and scope of human geography.
17. Explain significance of transport and communication services.
18. What are the modes by which cyber space will expand ?
19. What is difference between subsistence agriculture and commercial agriculture ?

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B-3-X

(7)

SECTION-D

(LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTIONS)

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B-3-X